TODAY IN **HISTORY**

Prophet Muhammad arrives in Yathrib (Medina)

Rome is captured by the Italian army after Pope Pius IX surrenders to King Victor Emmanuel II, unifying Italy and ending the 1,116-year reign of the Papal States

In an address to a joint session of Congress and the American people, US President George W. Bush declares a "war on terror"



Students from 185 countries stage the world's largest-ever protest on climate change, culminating in a Manhattan rally led by Greta Thunberg

Paramilitary drone strike kills 75 in Sudan's Darfur

RSF pushes for dominance in western Sudan as El-Fasher siege intensifies and casualties mount



Attack hit displaced civilians' mosque

City under 18-month siege

AFP | Port Sudan

💙 udan's paramilitary Rapid Support Forces killed 75 people in a drone strike that hit a mosque in the western city of El-Fasher yesterday, first responders said.

The RSF conducted their strike as they pressed a push to capture the last major city in the vast western region of Darfur still under army control.

The attack struck worshippers in the city's Al-Daraja neighbourfamine-hit Abu Shouk displacement camp had fled after fighters overran the camp.

"The bodies were retrieved from the rubble of the mosque," the Abu Shouk Emergency Response Room, one of hundreds 2023. of volunteer groups coordinating relief across Sudan, said on social

There was no immediate comment from the RSF on the inci-

El-Fasher, which has been un- cres



hood, where civilians from the Sudanese residents gather to receive free meals in Al Fasher in Darfur region

der paramilitary siege for about 18 months, is the final state capital in Darfur still under the control of Sudan's army, which ing war with the RSF since April

and rights groups have already used by anti-RSF Joint Forces. reported mass atrocities, includ-

'Full control'

Satellite imagery released by has been locked in a devastat- Yale University's Humanitarian Research Lab on Thursday showed RSF forces advancing on The city's fall would hand the multiple fronts, including around RSF full territorial dominance Abu Shouk camp and the former Monday and Thursday. over the region, where the UN UNAMID peacekeeping base, now

side the army since late 2023 around 2:00 pm (Thursday), our RSF firing range.

after mass killings targeting the Massalit tribe in West Darfur state capital El-Geneina.

"RSF has likely captured the former UNAMID compound, Joint Forces' base of operations," Yale said, citing damage visible in satellite imagery collected between

condition of anonymity because (1.9 miles) south of UNAMID The Joint Forces, a coalition they were not authorised to -- and the army's 6th Division ing ethnically targeted massa- armed groups, has fought along- talk to the media, told AFP: "By headquarters both within direct

The mosque

was located in a neighbourhood where civilians had fled after paramilitary fighters overran the Abu **Shouk displacement** camp, making it a concentrated civilian area

forces had taken full control of the UNAMID base."

Buildings near Abu Shouk have been razed to the ground between Monday and Wednesday, according to Yale's analysis of low-resolution satellite imagery.

RSF units now control much of the famine-hit Abu Shouk displacement camp, a densely populated area just three kilometres north of UNAMID, according to evewitnesses.

This places El Fasher airport -- the army's de facto base of op-An RSF source, speaking on erations located three kilometres

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ur times demand more than posturing & promises. They demand progress. The @UN General Debate next week is an opportunity we cannot miss. My message to world leaders: Get serious, bridge divides & deliver. Let this be a week of

@antonioguterres



t #PortoSocialForum Awe reaffirmed our commitment to a Social Europe. At the 23-24 October #EUCO, EU leaders will for the first time hold a debate on affordable housing — a cornerstone for social cohesion, democratic resilience and the future of the young generations.

@eucopresident



We want to ports of Russian LNG into European markets. It is time to turn off the tap. I want to be clear: Europeans will be safe this winter. Because we have been preparing for this under REPowerEU. Our efforts are paying off today.

@vonderleyen



Tjust released my AI for America roadmap, and it boils down to this: The companies driving and profiting the most from AI need to do their part to strengthen our workforce, modernize our energy infrastructure, and ensure safety.

@SenMarkKelly

Disclaimer: (Views expressed by columnists are personal and need not necessarily reflect our editorial stances)

Blasts kill at least 11 in southwestern Pakistan



Security personnel inspect a damaged vehicle

AFP | Ouetta

said yesterday.

Militancy has been rising in mineral-rich Balochistan, been met with a sweeping counter-terrorism crackdown.

ern tip near Iran, on Thursday. ple.

Two local government officials said that three troops were Ceparate blasts in Pakistan's among five people killed. The Prestive Balochistan province attack was claimed by separakilled at least 11 people, officials tist group the Baloch Liberation Army

Another blast near an Afghan border crossing in the province which sits on the border with killed six labourers on Thursday Afghanistan and Iran, and it has night, local government official Imtiaz Ali Baloch said.

Separatists have been fight-A suicide bomber drove an ing a decade-long insurgency explosive-laden car into a con- against the Pakistan military voy of paramilitary soldiers in with the aim of ending discrim-Dasht, on Pakistan's southwest- ination against the Baloch peo-

Taliban release detained elderly British couple

AFP | London

n elderly British couple **A**detained in Afghanistan for almost eight months were released yesterday, the Taliban authorities said, after pressure built to free the pair due to fears over their health.

Taliban officials have refused to detail why Peter Reynolds, 80, and his wife Barbara, 76, were arrested in February as they were returning to their

"We've been treated very well. We're looking forward to seeing our children," said Barbara, in a red headscarf, standing next to her bearded husband, near a plane on the tarmac of Kabul airport.

"We are looking forward to returning to Afghanistan if we bassy. can. We are Afghan citizens," she added, after Qatar-facilitated negotiations for their

Kabul in 1970, and have spent almost two decades living in ard Lindsay. Afghanistan running educational programmes for women Peter and Barbara Reynolds, ty, "then in underground cells, and children. They also became who had violated the laws of Af- without daylight, before being official Afghan citizens.

to power in 2021, the couple re-judicial process," Balkhi added. UN experts.

Peter and Barbie Reynolds posing for a photograph at an unknown location mained in Afghanistan against

the advice of the British em-

Foreign Ministry spokesman Abdul Qahar Balkhi in a statement posted on social media said the couple were handed The couple were married in over to the UK's special repre- to be going home," Lindsay told sentative to the country Rich-

Images of the couple standing together with Lindsay at Kabul airport before their departure to the Qatari capital Doha were broadcast on Sky

"They are very relieved to be the broadcaster.

The couple were first held "Two British nationals named in a maximum security facilighanistan, were released from transferred" to the intelligence When the Taliban returned custody today following the services in Kabul, according to