TODAY IN **HISTORY**

Treaty of Baden is signed by the Holy Roman Empire and France, ending the War of the Spanish Succession; France retains Alsace and Landau, and Austria gains the east bank of the Rhine

Pedro I, son of King John VI, declares Brazil's independence from Portugal (Independence Day)

Edith Eleanor McLean is the first baby placed in an incubator at State Emigrant Hospital on Ward's Island, New York

X



alling all young lead-✓ ers: bring your energy and ideas to help shape the @WorldBank 's future. Apply for the Young Professionals Program to strengthen our Knowledge Bank, drive digital transformation, and deliver impact on the ground. @AxelVT_WB



🖣 alifornia has officially ioined the Northwest Wildland Fire Fighting Compact to share resources, tech, and expertise. While the Trump Administration retreats from firefighting, California is proud to join forces with our neighbors to protect our communities.

@CAgovernor



New #Ebola outbreak in Kasai, DRC: 15 deaths, including 4 health workers. Humanitarians moving fast to support authorities: @WHO engaged, rapid response teams de-ployed, supplies delivered, surveillance scaled up. In awe of courage and expertise.

@UNReliefChief 04



We welcome the #UK's and other European countries' efforts to lower access and consumption of energy drinks among youth. We call on all countries to strengthen their policies to protect our children from #SilentKillers.

@DrTedros

Disclaimer: (Views expressed by columnists are personal and need not necessarily reflect our editorial stances)

Seoul says over 300 South Koreans held in US battery plant site raid



A handout photo shows a raid at a Hyundai facility in Georgia on Thursday AFP | London

ore than 300 South Ko-porters on Friday. reans were among 475 people arrested by US immition operation where agents gration officials in a raid on went into the premises, rounda Hyundai-LG battery plant ed up folks and put them on being built in the southern US buses," he said. "This has been state of Georgia, the foreign a multi-month criminal invesminister in Seoul said yester-

Security Investigations special ing in Seoul that, of the 475 agent in Atlanta, earlier said arrested, "more than 300 are Thursday's operation was the believed to be our nationals". largest single site raid carried out so far under US President and feel a heavy sense of re-Donald Trump's nationwide anti-migrant drive.

"criminal investigation into al- necessary. legations of unlawful employment practices and serious rested were "illegally presfederal crimes" at the Hyun- ent in the United States" and dai Motor-LG Energy Solution "working unlawfully".

joint venture plant in the town of Ellabell, Schrank told re-

"This was not an immigratigation.

Foreign Minister Cho Hyun Steven Schrank, a Homeland said at an emergency meet-

"We are deeply concerned sponsibility over this matter," Cho said, adding that he would The raid stemmed from a go to Washington for talks if

Schrank said that those ar-

Versace leads crowds bidding farewell to Giorgio Armani



People queue to see the coffin of late Italian fashion designer Giorgio Armani lying-in state for two days at the Armani Theatre in Milan as a picture of him

AFP | Milan

Thousands of mourners L paid homage yesterday to black mourning wear and Italian fashion legend Gior- black sunglasses. gio Armani, who died this week aged 91, as his coffin Silvia Albonetti, an Emporio was put on public display in Armani saleswoman. "He was

Italian fashion icon Donatella Versace was among those who filed past Armani's closed casket at the headquarters of ion industry and also Hollyhis multi-billion-euro life- wood, where his understated style company, which marked but exquisitely tailored creits 50th anniversary this ations were beloved of the

Adorned with a bouquet of white roses, the designer's Elkann was also among the closed wooden casket was mourners yesterday, many of laid out in a darkened room whom were greeted by the coflit by paper candles, an im- fin by Armani's partner Panage of Armani shown on a big taleo Dell'Orco.

after months of fragile health bottom control of his company and will be laid to rest at a private funeral on Monday.

Hundreds of people queued up for the start of the two-day public viewing at the Teatro the richest men in the world, Armani, the company's min- with a net worth estimated imalist but luxurious head- at \$11.8 billion, according to quarters in Milan.

Among the first mourners through the door was a large group of Armani staff, all in

"It's so emotional," said an incredible man... sometimes curt, but human.".

Tributes have flooded in for Armani from across the fash-

Ferrari chairman John

Throughout his remarkable The Italian died Thursday career, Armani kept top-toas it moved from fashion into luxury hotels, cosmetics, accessories and interiors.

When he died, he was one of Forbes magazine.

Venezuela's Maduro urges dialogue after Trump threat



The United States is deploying 10 F-35 fighter jets to Puerto Rico **AFP** | Washington

Venezuelan leader Nicolas Maduro on Friday called for dialogue with Washington, hours after President Donald Trump threatened to shoot down Venezuelan military jets if they pose a danger to US forces.

Tensions between the two countries soared in recent days after the Pentagon accused Venezuela of buzzing its ships in the Caribbean following a deadly US strike on an alleged Venezuelan drug boat.

"None of the differences we have and have had can lead to a military conflict," Maduro said in a message broadcast on all of Venezuela's radio and television networks.

"Venezuela has always been willing to talk, to engage in dialogue, but we demand respect," he added.

As tensions mount, Washington is deploying F-35 warplanes to Puerto Rico as part of Trump's war on drug cartels.

The 10 aircraft will join US warships already present in the southern Caribbean as Trump steps up pressure on Maduro, whom the United States accuses of leading a drug cartel.

Flexfuels Can Power Future Mobility of Bahrain



SRIRAJ KOTA

lex fuels or flexible fuels and biofuels are rapidly gaining attention around the world today as environmentally conscious consumers and carbon-footprint aware governments and organisations are increasingly including flex fuels in the future policies and planning. Flex fuels are those that can be used in automobiles whose engines are designed to run on a variety of gasoline-ethanol blends, most commonly up to E85 (85% ethanol, 15% gasoline). These engines have sensors and control systems that automatically adjust to the fuel mixture, optimising performance and emissions for different blends. Flex fuel technology needs changes in automotive engine design which in turn can help progress towards environmentally sustainable transportation..

Currently the majority of Bahrain's transportation needs are catered to by fossil fuels. But proactive initiatives by Bahrain have also helped in ramp up renewable fuel production, especially ethanol. Ethanol plays a very vital role in establishing a flex fuel system and thanks to policies such as the Renewable Energy Law and National Energy Efficiency Action Plan, Bahrain has accelerated ethanol production. Moreover the increasing demand for renewable fuels and support for sustainable energy has helped encourage advancements in production technology which is expected to grow at a significant compound annual growth rate of 8.2% between 2024 and 2030.

Bahrain's ethanol production is anticipated to progress well in the coming years, underpinned by increasing trends towards sustainability and technological advancements in biofuel production. Expanding feedstock diversification and continual innovation in processing techniques present significant opportunities for ethanol. Additionally, ongoing governmental support and rising local demand for cleaner fuel alternatives position the market future positively, despite potential challenges in raw material supply.

In order for a renewable fuel to successfully emerge as a viable and sustainable alternative to fossil fuel, the steady supply of the same is critical. In light of the inherent supply challenges existing in ethanol, Bahrain has done well to align its focus on used cooking oil (UCO) and date palm waste (DPW) to turn them zero-carbon diesel alternative and biofuel respectively. Purely from uninterrupted supply point of view, the locally produced and environmentally friendly fuel sources such as UCO and DPW are the need of the hour. Scientific studies have shown the possibility of extracting biofuel oil from the nuclei of date palms, a resource-rich waste product in Bahrain, suggesting a path for local biofuel production from agricultural waste.

(The views and opinions expressed in this article are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the official policy or position of the Daily Tribune)

US Navy SEALs botched secret 2019 mission in North Korea: report

AFP | Washington

 $E_{\hbox{an audacious operation in}}^{\hbox{lite US Navy SEALs launched}}$ 2019 to plant a listening device in North Korea to spy on the country's reclusive leader Kim Jong Un, the New York Times reported Friday, but the mission quickly unraveled and culminated in the deaths of multiple civilians.

The operation came in the first administration of President Donald Trump during sensitive nuclear talks with Kim, whom the US leader met three times.

The mission was considered so risky that it required direct presidential approval, the Times en in 2011 -- approached North the mini-subs, with the crew said, but Trump insisted Friday Korea in mini-submarines that carrying flashlights. One person he had no knowledge of the op-

first time," the president told journalists.

Despite months of practice, the mission still went horribly wrong, the Times reported.

The SEALs -- from the same area. unit that killed Osama bin Lad-



US Navy SEALs perform training in adverse conditions in Alaska

exposed them to frigid water jumped into the water. for hours, then swam ashore, "I don't know anything about according to the newspaper, compromised, the senior enit. I'm hearing it now for the which interviewed two dozen listed SEAL ashore opened fire people to piece together the ac-

> The special forces personnel thought they were alone, but they found two or three bodies, didn't see a small boat in the

The boat later approached who were diving for shellfish.

Thinking the mission was on the boat, as did the others with him.

When they reached the boat, but no guns or uniforms: the dead were apparently civilians